



## APA Citation Style (6<sup>th</sup> Edition)

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### Part IV. Sample “References”

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**For complete explanations, refer to the APA *Publication Manual*:**

American Psychological Association. (2010). *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association* (6th ed.). Washington, D.C.: Author.

**Copies are available: at the LaGuardia Reference Desk; and in the Reference Collection, REF BF 76.7 .P83 2010**

**Par** **NOTE:** Rule numbers in sections below refer to the *Publication Manual* (6th ed.).

APA Style uses a combination of *in-text* and *parenthetical* citations for quoting or paraphrasing a work. (Complete bibliographical information is given only once, in the bibliography called “References” on a separate page at the end of the paper – see Parts II and III, below.)

**A. Quotes with fewer than 40 words:**

**Examples:**

Tram and Cole (2006) studied children and early adolescents to quantify the extent to which “[d]epression predicts later depression” (p. 674).

or

Researchers have studied children and early adolescents to quantify the extent to which “[d]epression predicts later depression” (Tram & Cole, 2006, p. 674).

1. Incorporate the quote into the text of the paper.
2. Enclose in quotation marks with punctuation outside the parenthesis.
3. Give these three elements:
  - a. Author’s last name – either in the text or in parentheses after the closing quotation mark,
  - b. Year of publication – after the author’s name, wherever the name appears,
  - c. Page numbers – in the parentheses after the closing quotation mark, preceded by the abbreviation *p.* or *pp.*  
If page numbers are not available, give the paragraph number, if visible, preceded by the abbreviation *para.*, or include the section subheading and count the paragraphs. If neither of these options exists, include only the author’s last name and date.

**B. Quotes with more than 40 words:**

**Example:**

Rodriquez (2005) argues that,

while European immigrant experiences generally had a beginning and an end, Mexican immigration has been virtually continuous for the past century. This has made the process of Mexican integration a perpetual one. But this dynamic hasn't so much retarded assimilation as it has sown confusion in the formulation of political and cultural identities. (p.35)

Because there has been a steady wave of immigration from Mexico to the United States, assimilated Mexican-Americans have had a more challenging time trying to gain acceptance as Americans rather than foreigners.

1. Use a block quotation. (Start on a new line, indent by a half inch, and double space.)
2. Do not enclose in quotation marks.
3. Give these three elements:
  - a. Author’s last name – either in the text before the block quotation or in parentheses after the final punctuation mark of the block quotation,
  - b. Year of publication – after the author’s name, wherever the name appears,
  - c. Page numbers – in the parentheses after the final punctuation mark of the block quotation, preceded by the abbreviation *p.* or *pp.*

If page numbers are not available, give the paragraph number, if visible, preceded by the abbreviation *para.*, or include the section subheading and count the paragraphs. If neither of these options exists, include only the author's last name and date.

**C. Paraphrases or summaries:**

**Example:**

In a study tracking fifth- and sixth-graders over four years, Tram and Cole (2006) found no significant differences in the stability of depressive symptoms between adolescent girls and boys (p. 682).

1. Always give two elements:
  - a. Author's last name – either in the text or in parentheses after the paraphrase or summary; and
  - b. Year of publication – either in the text or in parentheses after the paraphrase or summary.
2. Page numbers – if available, are optional but recommended.

## D. In-Text & Parenthetical Documentation Chart

The table below gives examples of the most common in-text citations. The complete list of “References” cited in this table appears in Part IV below.

| Type of source you are quoting or paraphrasing<br>↓   | Author <u>is</u> mentioned in the text of the paper                            |   | Author <u>is not</u> mentioned in the text of the paper   |   |
|---|--|---|---|---|
|   | First mention of the source in the paper                                       | All subsequent mentions in the paper                                | First mention of source in the paper  | All subsequent mentions in the paper  |
| <b>A work by one author</b><br><i>Publication Manual 6.12</i>   | Beer (2002) argued that “...” (p. 1020).                                       | Beer (2002) concluded that ... (p. 1022).                           | “The evidence revealed that ...” (Beer, 2002, p. 1020).   | People are less likely to lie when ... (Beer, 2002, p. 1022).   |
| <b>A work by two authors</b><br><i>Publication Manual 6.12</i>  | Walker and Allen (2004) argued that “...” (p. 27).                             | Walker and Allen (2004) concluded that ... (p. 28).                 | ... (Walker & Allen, 2004, p. 27).  | ... (Walker & Allen, 2004, p. 28).  |
| <b>A work by three to five authors</b><br><i>Publication Manual 6.12</i>  | Diessner, Solom, Frost, Parsons, and Davidson (2008) argued that ... (p. 314). | Diessner et al. (2008) concluded that ... (p. 320).                 | ... (Diessner, Solom, Frost, Parsons, & Davidson, 2008, p. 314).                                | ... (Diessner et al., 2008, p. 320).  |
| <b>A work by 6 or more authors</b><br><i>Publication Manual 6.12</i>  | Mulvaney et al. (2008) argued that “...” (p. 120).                             | Mulvaney et al. (2008) concluded that ... (p. 124).                 | ... (Mulvaney et al., 2008, p. 120).  | ... (Mulvaney et al., 2008, p. 124).  |
| <b>A work by a group or agency (with a readily identified abbreviation)</b><br><i>Publication Manual 6.13</i>   | National Institute of Mental Health (NIMH, 2009)... (p. 7).                    | NIMH (2009)... (p. 11).   | ... (National Institute of Mental Health [NIMH], 2009, p. 7).                                   | ... (NIMH, 2009, p. 11).  |
| <b>A work by a group or agency (no abbreviation)</b><br><i>Publication Manual 6.13</i>  | University of Pittsburgh (2003)...   | University of Pittsburgh (2003)...                                  | ... (University of Pittsburgh, 2003).   | ... (University of Pittsburgh, 2003).   |
| <b>A work with no author</b><br><i>Publication Manual 6.15</i>  | <i>Not applicable</i>  |   | Parents living in the Northeast are less likely to spank their children (“Reasoning...”, 2010). | “Parents of preschool children are more likely to spank than parents of older children” (“Reasoning...”, 2010). |
| <b>A personal communication (email, in-person or phone interview, etc.)</b><br><i>Publication Manual 6.20</i><br><br><i>Cite in text only; do not include in “References” list.</i> | T.K. Lutes (personal communication, April 18, 2001) stated that ...            | T.K. Lutes (personal communication, April 18, 2001) stated that ... | “I never saw their faces” (T.K. Lutes, personal communication, April 18, 2001).                 | “I had my headphones on” (T.K. Lutes, personal communication, April 18, 2001).                                  |

| Type of source you are quoting or paraphrasing ↓  | Author <u>is</u> mentioned in the text of the paper  |  | Author <u>is not</u> mentioned in the text of the paper  |  |
|---|--|--|--|--|
|   | First mention of the source in the paper   | All subsequent mentions in the paper           | First mention of source in the paper   | All subsequent mentions in the paper   |
| <b>An indirect or secondary source is quoted or paraphrased (i.e., a quoted quote)</b><br><i>Publication Manual 6.17</i>  | <i>APA recommends against quoted quotes. If unavoidable, cite as in the following example:</i><br>Former surgeon general Dr. David Satcher stated that young people are “dooming themselves to the difficult task of overcoming a tough illness” (as cited in Crister, 2004, p. 4).    |  | <i>Not applicable</i>  |  |
| <b>A work with no page numbers</b><br><i>Publication Manual 6.05</i><br><br><i>Use paragraph numbers (if visible) or section headings and count paragraph numbers in that section. If neither option is available, include only author’s last name and year of publication.</i> | Basu and Jones (2007) suggest the need for “regulation in cyberspace” (para. 4).<br><br>Wright (2008) concluded that directed marketing increases revenues (Conclusion section, para. 1).<br><br>Bohrer (2010) argues that “as a political journalist, Wallace was ahead of his time.” |  | There is a need for “regulation in cyberspace” (Basu & Jones, 2007, para. 4).<br><br>Focused marketing to specific consumer segments increases revenue (Wright, 2008, Conclusion section, para. 1).<br><br>David Foster Wallace was ahead of his time as a political journalist (Bohrer, 2010) |  |
| <b>A work with no publication date</b><br><i>Publication Manual 6.28</i>  | The group, People for Ethical Treatment of Animals (PETA, n.d.) argues that “...”  | PETA (n.d.) believes that “vegetarians are...” | “Vegetarians are 50% less likely to develop heart disease” (People for the Ethical Treatment of Animals [PETA], n.d.).   | Children who eat vegetarian diets grow taller than meat eating children (PETA, n.d.)   |
| <b>A republished classic or old work</b><br><i>Publication Manual 6.18, 7.02.21</i><br><br><i>When available, include the original publication date.</i>  | Laplace (1814/1951) held the determinist view that ... (p. 4)  | Laplace (1814/1951) explained that ... (p. 8)  | “We may regard the present state of the universe as the effect of its past and the cause of its future” (Laplace, 1814/1951, p. 4).  | “The probability of events serves to determine the hope or the fear of persons interested in their existence” (Laplace, 1814/1951, p. 20). |
| <b>Classic religious work</b><br><i>Publication Manual 6.18</i><br><br><i>Cite in text only; do not include in “References” list.</i>   | <i>Not applicable</i>  |  | In 1 Cor. 13:1 (Revised Standard Version), it is stated that “...”<br><br><i>or</i><br>Islamic teaching explains that “...” (Qur’an 5:3-4).  | 1 Cor. 13:2<br><br>(Qur’an 5:3-4)  |

## Part II. Basics of APA “References”

### A. Elements of a Citation

The diagram shows two reference entries with various parts annotated by blue arrows and text:

**Entry 1:** Crister, G. (2004). *Fat land: How Americans became the fattest people in the world*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin.

**Entry 2:** Garner, M., Mogg, K., & Bradley, B. P. (2006). Orienting and maintenance of gaze to facial expressions of social anxiety. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology* 115, 760-770. doi:10.1037/0021-843X.115.4.760

**Annotations:**

- 18**: page number
- center**: centered text
- References**: section title
- publication date in parentheses followed by a period**: points to (2004).
- initials only, no first name**: points to G.
- name order reversed for alphabetizing**: points to Crister, G.
- first letter of first word of title and sub-title capitalized**: points to *Fat land*.
- title italicized sub-title included**: points to *How Americans became the fattest people in the world*.
- place of publication and publisher are separated by a colon**: points to Boston: Houghton Mifflin.
- second line indented five spaces or one-half inch**: points to the second line of the citation.
- Entries should be double spaced**: points to the citation text.
- 1"**: margin indicator (horizontal and vertical).
- page numbers**: points to 760-770.
- Digital object identifier, or DOI**: points to doi:10.1037/0021-843X.115.4.760.
- Journal names and volume number are italicized**: points to *Journal of Abnormal Psychology* 115.

## **B. The Basic Rules of “References” List Entries**

The list of all the sources you cited in your paper is called “References.”

For illustrations of the following rules, see sample “References” list (Part IV, below).

- 1) Include the “References” list, on a separate sheet, at the end of your paper, with the word “References,” centered at the top (without quotation marks).
- 2) Double-space the “References” list.
- 3) Use hanging indents for each entry (i.e., indent all lines after the first line of each entry, one-half inch from the left margin).
- 4) Authors’ names
  - a) Invert all authors' names (i.e, give last or family name first).
  - b) For all first and middle names, give initials only.
  - c) For a work with 8 or more authors, list the first 6 authors, insert an ellipsis (...), and then add the last author’s name. (see Piper entry below)
- 5) No author listed (*Publication Manual* 6.15, 7.15)
  - a) Enter works with no author by title of the article, Web page, or book. (see “Reasoning” entry below)
- 6) Alphabetization (*Publication Manual* 6.25)
  - a) Alphabetize by the first word in each entry (usually the last name of the first author).
  - b) List works with the same single author or the same multiple authors in the same order by year of publication, starting with the earliest. (see Stiles entries below)
  - c) List works with the same single author or the same multiple authors in the same order and published in the same year alphabetically by title. (see Stiles entries below)
- 7) Publication dates always go in parentheses:
  - a) (year) – for a book or a scholarly journal
  - b) (year, Month or Season) or (year, Month day) – for magazine or newspaper articles (see Reasoning and Brody entries below)
  - c) (n.d.) – if no date is available (see PETA entry below)
- 8) Capitalization
  - a) In titles of books, articles, and Web pages, capitalize only the first letter of the first word of the title and subtitle, the first word after a colon or a dash, and proper nouns.
  - b) In journal titles, capitalize all major words.
  - c) Do not capitalize the first letter of the second word in a hyphenated compound word. (see Cantor entry below)

9) Italics

- a) Italicize titles of longer works such as books, journals or websites.
- b) Italicize periodical volume numbers.
- c) Do not italicize (or underline or put quotation marks around) titles of shorter works such as magazine or journal articles, Web pages, essays or chapters in edited books.

10) Digital Object Identifier (DOI) (*Publication Manual* 6.31-2, 7.01)

- a) *Important change in the 6<sup>th</sup> edition of APA style:* For scholarly sources available online, APA recommends providing the DOI (Digital Object Identifier). The DOI is a unique alphanumeric code that provides a stable, long-lasting link for online articles. If the DOI is available, it is to be found the first page of an article. (See Cantor, Piper, and Stiles entries below)
- b) If there is no DOI, provide the database name or the URL of the article found on the free Web. (See Basu entry below)

11) Classical works (*Publication Manual* 6.18)

“References” list entries are not required for major classical works (e.g., ancient Greek and Roman works, religious texts). Identify the version used when the work is first mentioned in the text and use chapter, verse, or line numbers in a parenthetical citation in the text.

12) Personal communications (*Publication Manual* 6.20)

Because personal communications, including interviews and emails, do not provide “recoverable data,” they are not included in the “References” list. They are cited only in the text. (For an example, see In-Text & Parenthetical Documentation Chart above.)



**C. Citation Abbreviations** (*Publication Manual*, 4.02, 6.22)

|                            |                          |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| Edition:                   | <i>Use ed.</i>           |
| Revised edition:           | <i>Use Rev. ed.</i>      |
| Second Edition:            | <i>Use 2nd ed.</i>       |
| Editor or Editors:         | <i>Use Ed. or Eds.</i>   |
| Translator or Translators: | <i>Use Trans.</i>        |
| No date:                   | <i>Use n.d.</i>          |
| Page or pages:             | <i>Use p. or pp.</i>     |
| Paragraph                  | <i>Use para.</i>         |
| Volume or Volumes:         | <i>Use Vol. or Vols.</i> |
| Number:                    | <i>Use No.</i>           |
| Part:                      | <i>Use Pt.</i>           |
| Technical Report:          | <i>Use Tech. Rep.</i>    |
| Supplement:                | <i>Use Suppl.</i>        |

For legal and governmental abbreviations: See *Publication Manual* A7.01

## Part III. Citation Examples for “References” List

At the end of your paper, you must provide an alphabetical listing of all the works you have cited. This requirement includes both works you have actually quoted and works from which you have summarized or paraphrased. The information is arranged alphabetically according to the author’s last name or, when no author is named, by title.

### III.A. Books *(Publication Manual, 7.02)*

#### Elements:

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year of Publication). *Title of work*. (# ed.) Place of publication:  
Publisher.

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#### **Book by a single author** *(Publication Manual, 7.02.18)*

Crister, G. (2004). *Fat land: How Americans became the fattest people in the world*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin.

#### **Book by two to seven authors** *(Publication Manual, 6.27, 7.02)*

Hamilton, J. M., & Krinsky, G.A. (1996). *Hold the press: The inside story on newspapers*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press.

Wong, D. L., Hockenberry-Eaton, M., Wilson, D., Winkelstein, M. L., Ahmann, E., & DiVito-Thomas, P. A. (1999). *Whaley & Wong's nursing care of infants and children* (6th ed.). St. Louis: Mosby.

#### **Book by a corporate author** *(Publication Manual, 6.27)*

American Medical Association. (1998). *Essential guide to asthma*. New York: Pocket Books.

#### **Book by an editor (Ed.) or editors (Eds.)** *(Publication Manual, 6.27)*

Adshead, G., & Jacob, C. (Eds.). (2009). *Personality disorder: The definitive reader*. London: Jessica Kingsley Publishers.

Johnson, A. G. (Ed.). (2000). *The Blackwell dictionary of sociology: A user's guide to sociological language* (2nd ed.). Malden, MA: Blackwell.

#### **Book with author and editor** *(Publication Manual, 6.27, 7.02)*

Plath, S. (2000). *The unabridged journals*. K.V. Kukil (Ed.). New York: Anchor.

#### **Translation** *(Publication Manual, 7.02.21, 26)*

Laplace, P. S. (1951). *A philosophical essay on probabilities*. (F. W. Truscott & F. L. Emory, Trans.). New York: Dover. (Original work published 1814)

#### **Edition** *(Publication Manual, 7.02.30)*

Macdonis, J. J. (2007). *Sociology* (11th ed.). Upper Saddle River, NJ.: Prentice Hall.

#### **Book with no author** *(Publication Manual, 6.27, 7.02)*

*Collins quotation finder* (Rev. ed.). (2001). Glasgow: Harper Collins.

#### **Online book** *(Publication Manual, 7.02.19-22)*

See Part III.B on page 12.

### **III.A. Books (continued)** (*Publication Manual*, 7.02)

#### **Parts of Books:**

##### **Chapter in an edited book** (*Publication Manual*, 7.02.21)

Hatt, B. (2007). Growing up as poor, white trash: Stories of where I come from. In J. A. Van Galen & G. W. Noblit (Eds.), *Late to class: Social class and schooling in the new economy* (pp. 19-28). Albany: State University of New York Press.

##### **Excerpt from a book, reprinted in an anthology** (*Publication Manual*, 7.02.26)

Colon, J. (2003). Little things are big. In M. M. Watts (Ed.), *College: We make the road by walking* (pp. 90-91). Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall. (Reprinted from *A Puerto Rican in New York and other sketches*, pp.115-117, 1982, New York: International Publishers).

##### **Signed article in an encyclopedia** (*Publication Manual*, 7.02.29-30)

Cleland, H. G. (2004). Child labor. In *The encyclopedia Americana* (Vol. 6, pp. 460-463). Danbury, CT: Grolier.

##### **Unsigned article in an encyclopedia** (*Publication Manual*, 7.02.29-30)

Highway speed limits, by state. (2008). In S. Janssen (Ed.), *The world almanac and book of facts* (p.78). New York: World Almanac Books.

### **III.B. E-books** (*Publication Manual*, 7.02.19-22)

#### Elements

*For an entire e-book:*

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year of Publication). *Title of work*. DOI or Retrieval statement.

*For part of an e-book:*

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year of Publication). Title of chapter or entry. In A. Editor & B. Editor (Eds.), *Title of work* (pp. xx-xx). DOI or Retrieval statement.

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#### **Entire e-book** (*Publication Manual*, 7.02.19-20)

Angell, J. R. (1905). *Psychology: An introductory study of the structure and function of human consciousness* (3rd ed.). New York: H. Holt and Company. Retrieved from <http://books.google.com>

Schiradi, G. R. (2001). The post-traumatic stress disorder sourcebook: A guide to healing, recovery, and growth. doi:10.1036/0071393722

#### **E-book from a subscription database**

Lois, J. (2003). *Heroic efforts: The emotional culture of search and rescue volunteers*. New York: New York University Press. Retrieved from ebrary database.

#### **Chapter in or section of a republished book, online version**

Freud, S. (1953). The method of interpreting dreams: An analysis of a specimen dream. In J. Strachey (Ed. & Trans.), *The standard edition of the complete psychological works of Sigmund Freud* (Vol. 4, pp. 96-121). Retrieved from <http://books.google.com> (Original work published 1900)

### III.C. Articles (from print publications) (*Publication Manual*, 7.01)

#### Elements:

Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author C. C. (Date of Publication). Title of article. *Title of Publication*, Volume#(Issue#), pp-pp.

*NOTE: Precede page numbers for newspaper articles (and book chapters) with p. for a single page and pp. for two or more pages. For magazine and journal articles, do not include p. or pp.*

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#### Article in a scholarly journal (*Publication Manual*, 7.01.3)

Duley, K. (2006). Un-domesticating violence: Criminalizing survivors and U.S. mass incarceration. *Women & Therapy*, 29(3/4), 75-96.

#### Article in a magazine (*Publication Manual*, 7.01.7)

Chaberlin, J., Novotney, A., Packard, E., & Price, M. (2008, May). Enhancing worker well-being: Occupational health psychologists convene to share their research on work, stress, and health. *Monitor on Psychology*, 39(5), 26-29.

#### Article in a newspaper (*Publication Manual*, 7.01.10)

Schwartz, J. (1993, September 30). Obesity affects economic, social status. *The Washington Post*, pp. A1, A4.

#### Editorial, signed (*Publication Manual*, 7.01.14)

Harding, R. (2009, November 28). A growing disaster. [Editorial]. *The New York Times*, p.19.

#### Editorial, unsigned (*Publication Manual*, 7.01.14)

Haiti's schools. [Editorial]. (2010, August 17). *The New York Times*, p. 26.

#### Article with no author (*Publication Manual*, 7.01)

The decade of the spy. (1994, March 7). *Newsweek*, 26-27.

#### Book review (*Publication Manual*, 7.06.45)

Schatz, B. R. (2000, November 17). Learning by text or consent? [Review of the book *The social life of information*, by J. S. Brown & P. Duguid]. *Science*, 290, 1304.

#### Chapter in an edited book or work in an anthology (*Publication Manual*, 7.02.25)

Hatt, B. (2007). Growing up as poor, white trash: Stories of where I come from. In J. A. Van Galen & G. W. Noblit (Eds.), *Late to class: Social class and schooling in the new economy* (pp. 19-28). Albany: State University of New York Press.

#### Excerpt from a book, reprinted in an anthology (*Publication Manual*, 7.02.26)

Colon, J. (2003). Little things are big. In M. M. Watts (Ed.), *College: We make the road by walking* (pp. 90-91). Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall. (Reprinted from *A Puerto Rican in New York and Other Sketches*, pp.115-117, 1982, New York: International Publishers).

#### Article in an encyclopedia, signed (*Publication Manual*, 7.02)

Cleland, H. G. (2004). Child labor. In *The encyclopedia Americana* (Vol. 6, pp.460-463). Danbury, CT: Grolier.

#### Article in an encyclopedia, unsigned (*Publication Manual*, 7.02)

Highway speed limits, by state. (2008). In S. Janssen (Ed.), *The world almanac and book of facts* (p.78). New York: World Almanac Books.

### III.D.a. Online Sources from the Free Web *(Publication Manual, 7.01.9, 11, 7.03, 7.11)*

#### Elements

##### **Online articles**

Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author C. C. (Date of Publication). Title of article. *Title of Publication*, Volume#(Issue#), pp-pp. DOI or Retrieved from URL

##### **Web pages or Web documents**

Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author C. C. (Date of Publication). Title of Web page or Web document. Retrieved from Name of Publisher/Website\*: URL

***NOTE:** The title of a Web page is not italicized because it is a subordinate part of a larger work (the website). Exception: Titles of PDF files should be italicized.*

***\*NOTE:** For documents retrieved online, identify the publisher as part of the retrieval statement unless the publisher has been identified as the author (Publication Manual, 7.03).*

##### **Entire websites**

Author, A. A. or Corporate Author. (Date of Publication). *Title of Website*. Retrieved from URL

##### **Online media**

Producer, A. A. (Producer), & Director, B. B. (Date). *Title of video or sound recording*. [Medium]. Retrieval statement.

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#### **Article from an online scholarly journal** *(Publication Manual, 7.01.1, 3)*

Basu, S. & Jones, R. (2007). Regulating cyberstalking. *Journal of Information, Law & Technology*, (2).

Retrieved from [http://www2.warwick.ac.uk/fac/soc/law/elj/jilt/2007\\_2/basu\\_jones/](http://www2.warwick.ac.uk/fac/soc/law/elj/jilt/2007_2/basu_jones/)

Tram, J. M., & Cole, D. A. (2006). A multimethod examination of the stability of depressive symptoms in childhood and adolescence. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology* 115(4), 674-686. doi: 10.1037/0021-843X.115.4.674

#### **Article in an online magazine** *(Publication Manual, 7.01.8)*

Arney, D. (2008, September 29). My vote: No: Dealing with the deal. *National Review Online*. Retrieved from <http://article.nationalreview.com>

#### **Article from a newspaper website** *(Publication Manual, 7.01.11)*

Brody, J. E. (2007, December 11). Mental reserves keep brain agile. *The New York Times*. Retrieved from <http://www.nytimes.com>

Ferrechio, S. (2009, July 23). Compromise would give board Medicare-cutting powers. *The Washington Examiner*. Retrieved from <http://www.washingtonexaminer.com>

#### **Book or Film review** *(Publication Manual, 7.06.45)*

Anderson, S. (2010, August 12). The precisionist [Review of the book *Freedom*, by J. Franzen]. *New York Magazine*. Retrieved from <http://nymag.com>

#### **Article in an online reference book** *(Publication Manual, 7.02.29, 30)*

Bhutan. (2008). *Encyclopedia Britannica Online*. Retrieved from <http://www.britannica.com>

Graham, G. (2005). Behaviorism. In E. N. Zalta (Ed.), *The Stanford encyclopedia of philosophy* (Fall 2007 ed.). Retrieved from <http://plato.stanford.edu/entries/behaviorism>

**Non-periodical article from a website**

Lessig, L. (2007, May 4). Free debates: More republicans call on RNC. Retrieved from [http://www.lessig.org/blog/2007/05/free\\_debates\\_more\\_republicans.html](http://www.lessig.org/blog/2007/05/free_debates_more_republicans.html)

Tutton, M. (2008, September 11). Designers developing virtual-reality ‘cocoon’. Retrieved from the Cable News Network website: <http://edition.cnn.com/2008/TECH/09/11/immersive.cocoon/index.html>

**Web page with no date**

Linder, D. (n.d.). The Rosenberg trial. Retrieved from the University of Missouri-Kansas City School of Law website: <http://www.law.umkc.edu/faculty/projects/ftrials/rosenb/rosenb.htm>

**Web page with no author** (*Publication Manual*, 7.02.30)

Attachment disorder. (2010, February 21). Retrieved from Wikimedia Foundation website: [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Attachment\\_disorder](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Attachment_disorder)

Safe communities—safe schools. (n.d.). Retrieved from University of Colorado at Boulder website: <http://www.colorado.edu/cspv/safeschools/>

**Web page with a corporate author** (*Publication Manual*, 7.03.31, 32, 35)

LaGuardia Community College, Office of Institutional Research & Assessment. (2009). *2009 Institutional profile*. Retrieved from <http://www.lagcc.cuny.edu/facts/2009factbook.pdf>

University of Pittsburgh, Technology Commercialization Alliance. (2003). For innovators. Retrieved from <http://www.pitt.edu/tca/innovators.html>

**Entire website**

Lajoie, G., McLellan, A., & Seddon, C. (2010). *Bully b'ware*. Retrieved from <http://www.bullybeware.com>

National Renewable Energy Laboratory. (2009, August 20). *Learning about renewable energy*. Retrieved from <http://www.nrel.gov/learning/>

**Blog entry or comment** (*Publication Manual*, 7.11.76)

AcademicBee. (2009, March 18). Trying too hard to get ahead [Blog post]. Retrieved from [http://academeblogs.com/academicbee/2009/03/trying\\_too\\_hard.php](http://academeblogs.com/academicbee/2009/03/trying_too_hard.php)

**Twitter post** (*Publication Manual*, 7.11)

Nealschumanpub. (2009, November 3). Coming in November: Stephanie Matta “A few good books”! Retrieved from <http://twitter.com/nealschumanpub/status/5402110982>

***NOTE:** Use the tweet as the title (enough of it to serve as an identifiable title) and give the unique URL.*

**Online Interview**

Butler, C. (Interviewee) & Stevenson, R. (Interviewer). (1999). *Oral history 2* [Interview transcript]. Retrieved from Johnson Space Center Oral Histories Project website:

[http://www11.jsc.nasa.gov/history/oral\\_histories/oral\\_histories.htm](http://www11.jsc.nasa.gov/history/oral_histories/oral_histories.htm)

Barnes, P. J. (Interviewee) (2010, February). Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease (COPD). Retrieved from ScienceWatch website: <http://sciencewatch.com/ana/st/copd/10febcpdBarn/>

**Online video** (*Publication Manual, 7.07, 7.11.77*)

Bilgil, M. (Director). (2009, January 4). *History of the Internet* [Video file]. Retrieved from <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=icjDBGTHCGQ>

C-Span. (Producer). (2008, September 3). *Vice Presidential candidate Gov. Sarah Palin (AK) full speech at the RNC* [Video file]. Retrieved from <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=UCDxXJSucF4>

Leonard, A. (Writer). (2007). *The story of stuff* [Video file]. Retrieved from <http://www.storyofstuff.com/>

**Online sound recording** (*Publication Manual, 7.07.50*)

Radiolab. (2008, December 12). Yellow fluff and other curious encounters [Sound recording]. Retrieved from WNYC Radio website: <http://www.wnyc.org/shows/radiolab/episodes/2008/12/12>

Van Nuys, D. (Producer). (2007, December 19). *Shrink rap radio* [Audio podcast]. Retrieved from <http://www.shrinkrapradio.com/>

**Online image** (*Publication Manual, 7.07.53*)

Britton, I. (Photographer). (n.d.). *Tree, sunrise, Northumberland* [Photograph]. Retrieved from FreeFoto LLC website: <http://www.freefoto.com/preview/15-19-1?ffid=15-19-1>.

Lewis County Geographic Information Services (Cartographer). (2002). Population density, 2000 U.S. Census [Demographic map]. Retrieved from [http://www.co.lewis.wa.us/publicworks/maps/Demographics/census-pop-dens\\_2000.pdf](http://www.co.lewis.wa.us/publicworks/maps/Demographics/census-pop-dens_2000.pdf)



### III.D.b. Online Sources from Subscription Databases

(*Publication Manual*, 7.01.2, 17, 7.02.22, 7.05.40)

#### Elements:

Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author C. C. (Date of Publication). Title of article. *Title of Publication* (Edition), *Volume#*(*Issue#*), pp.-pp. DOI or Retrieved from Name of database.

*NOTE: Precede page numbers for newspaper articles (and book chapters) with p. for a single page and pp. for two or more pages. For magazine and journal articles, do not include p. or pp.*

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#### **Article in a scholarly journal**

Wright, R. E. (2008). Targeting, segmenting and positioning the market for college students to increase customer satisfaction and overall performance. *College Student Journal*, 42(3), 891-894. Retrieved from Academic Search Complete database.

#### **Article in a scholarly journal (with up to seven authors)** (*Publication Manual*, 7.01.1)

Diessner, R., Solom, R. C., Frost, N. K., Parsons, L., & Davidson, J. (2008). Engagement with beauty: Appreciating natural, artistic, and moral beauty. *The Journal of Psychology*, 142(3), 303-329. Retrieved from Proquest Platinum Periodicals database.

Maguen, S., Cohen, G., Cohen, B. E., Lawhon, G. D., Marmar, C. R., & Seal, K. H. (2010). The role of psychologists in the care of Iraq and Afghanistan veterans in primary care settings. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice* 41, 135-142. doi: 10.1037/a0018835

#### **Article in a scholarly journal (with eight or more authors)** (*Publication Manual*, 7.01.2)

Kochan, T., Bezrukova, K., Ely, R., Jackson, S., Joshi, A., Jehn, K., ... Thomas, D. (2003, Spring). The effects of diversity on business performance: Report of the Diversity Research Network. *Human Resource Management*, 42(1), 3-21. doi: 10.1002/hrm.10061

or

Kochan, T., Bezrukova, K., Ely, R., Jackson, S., Joshi, A., Jehn, K., ... Thomas, D. (2003, Spring). The effects of diversity on business performance: Report of the Diversity Research Network. *Human Resource Management*, 42(1), 3-21. Retrieved from Academic Search Complete database.

*NOTE: Include first six authors' names, then insert three ellipses (...), and add the last author's name.*

#### **Article in a magazine** (*Publication Manual*, 7.01.7)

Margonelli, L. (2008, September). Gut reactions. *Atlantic Monthly*, 302(2), 76-82. Retrieved from Academic Search Complete database.

Walker, B., & Allen, E. (2004, November 11). Could they solve the skills shortage? *Caterer & Hotelkeeper*, 193(4349), 26-29. Retrieved from Business Source Complete database.

#### **Article in a newspaper**

Hedgpeth, D. (2009, August 4). Cash for clunkers deal drives auto sales. *The Washington Post* (Suburban ed.), p. A11. Retrieved from LexisNexis Academic database.

McCarthy, R. J. (2009, July 21). State Senate gridlock likely to affect re-elections, poll finds. *Buffalo News*, p. B2. Retrieved from New York State Newspapers database.

The Scientists speak. [Editorial]. (2007, November 20). *The New York Times* (Late ed.), p. A22. Retrieved from LexisNexis Academic database.

**Book review** (*Publication Manual*, 7.06.45)

Schatz, B. R. (2000, November 17). Learning by text or consent? [Review of the book *The social life of information*, by J. S. Brown & P. Duguid]. *Science*, 290(5495), 1304. Retrieved from JSTOR database.

**Article from ProQuest Historical Newspapers: The New York Times**

Simon, S. (1971, October 31). New LaGuardia College blends work and study. *The New York Times*, p. A22. Retrieved from ProQuest Historical Newspapers: The New York Times (1851-2006) database.

**Article from Opposing Viewpoints in Context** (*Publication Manual*, 7.02.26)

Schweitzer, Y., & Ferber, S.G. (2010). Al Qaeda uses mass media to encourage global suicide terrorism. In R. Espejo (Ed.), *At issue: What motivates suicide bombers?* San Diego: Greenhaven Press. (Reprinted from *Al-Qaeda and the internationalization of suicide terrorism*, pp. 27-32, 2005, Tel Aviv, Israel: The Jaffee Center for Strategic Studies). Retrieved from Opposing Viewpoints in Context database.

Schultz, N. (2009). Green initiatives are not always good for business or the environment. In S. C. Hunnicutt (Ed.), *Opposing viewpoints: Corporate social responsibility*. San Diego: Greenhaven Press. Retrieved from Opposing Viewpoints in Context database.

**Article from JSTOR**

Ransford, H. E. (1968). Isolation, powerlessness, and violence: A study of attitudes and participation in the Watts riot. *American Journal of Sociology*, 73(5), 581-591. Retrieved from JSTOR database.

**Table/data from Infoshare** (*Publication Manual*, 7.08)

*A basic table:*

Infoshare Online/Community Studies of New York, Inc. (n.d.). Total population, households, families - 2000 Census ("Long form") - NYC neighborhood Flushing. [Data file]. Retrieved from <http://www.infoshare.org/>

*A complex Area Comparison table:*

*Explain in detail in the paper the process of finding the data in Infoshare (including the search options selected and data sets used), making it unnecessary to provide a table title in the "References" list:*

Infoshare Online/Community Studies of New York, Inc. (n.d.). Area comparison table. [Data file]. Retrieved from <http://www.infoshare.org/>

### III.E. Media

#### Elements:

##### *Film/Video:*

Producer, A. A. (Producer), & Director, B. B. (Director). (Year). *Title of film/video* [Medium]. Country of Origin: Studio.

or

Producer, A. A. (Producer), & Director, B. B. (Director). (Year). *Title of film/video* [Medium]. Retrieved from URL

##### *Music Recording:*

Writer, A. A. (Copyright Year). *Title of song* [Recorded by B.B. Artist if different from writer]. On *Title of album* [Medium of recording: CD, record, cassette, etc.]. Location: Label. (Date of recording if different from song copyright date)

##### *Television/radio episode*

Writer, A. A. (Writer), & Director, B. B. (Writer & Director). (Year). Title of episode. [Medium]. In Name of Producer or Director [Executive producer] *Title of series*. Location: Production Company.

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#### **Film or Video** (*Publication Manual, 7.07*)

Smith, J. D. (Producer), & Smithee, A. F. (Director). (2001). *Really big disaster movie* [Motion picture]. United States: Paramount Pictures.

#### **Television or Radio Program** (*Publication Manual, 7.07.51*)

Gilbert, D. (Writer & Host), & Gazit, C. (Writer & Director). (2009). Episode 2: Facing our fears [television series episode]. In *This emotional life*. Boston: PBS & Vulcan Productions.

#### **Music recording** (*Publication Manual, 7.07*)

Lang, K. D. (2008). Shadow and the frame. On Watershed [CD]. New York, NY: Nonesuch Records.

Taupin, B. (1975). Someone saved my life tonight [Recorded by Elton John]. On *Captain fantastic and the brown dirt cowboy* [CD]. London, England: Big Pig Music Limited.

#### **Podcast or other online sound recording** (*Publication Manual, 7.07.50*)

Bell, T. & Phillips, T. (2008, May 6). A solar flare. *Science @ NASA Podcast* [Audio podcast]. Retrieved from <http://science.nasa.gov/podcast.htm>

Radiolab. (2008, December 12). Yellow fluff and other curious encounters [Sound recording]. Retrieved from WNYC Radio website: <http://www.wnyc.org/shows/radiolab/episodes/2008/12/12>

Van Nuys, D. (Producer). (2007, December 19). *Shrink rap radio* [Audio podcast]. Retrieved from <http://www.shrinkrapradio.com/>

#### **Online Video** (*Publication Manual, 7.07, 7.11*)

Bilgil, M. (Director). (2009, January 4). *History of the Internet* [Video file]. Retrieved from <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=icjDBGTHCGQ>

Leonard, A. (Writer). (2007). *The story of stuff* [Video file]. Retrieved from <http://www.storyofstuff.com/>

C-Span. (Producer). (2008, September 3). *Vice Presidential candidate Gov. Sarah Palin (AK) full speech at the RNC* [Video file]. (2008, September 3). Retrieved from

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=UCDxXJSucF4>

### III.F. Images

#### Elements:

##### *Image on the Web:*

Artist, A. A. (Photographer). (Year). *Title of the work*. [Medium of composition]. Retrieved from URL.

##### *Image reprinted in a book:*

Artist, A. A. (Illustrator). (Year). Title of the work. In Editor, B.B., & Editor, C.C. (Eds), *Title of the book* (p.). Place of publication: Publisher.

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#### **Image reprinted in a book** (*Publication Manual*, 7.07)

Riis, J. (Photographer). (1995). Bandits' roost [Photograph]. In P. Galassi (Ed.), *American Photography, 1890-1965* (p.73). New York: Museum of Modern Art. (Original photograph taken 1888)

#### **Image on the Web** (*Publication Manual*, 7.07)

Britton, I. (Photographer). (n.d.). *Tree, sunrise, Northumberland* [Photograph]. Retrieved from FreeFoto LLC website: <http://www.freefoto.com/preview/15-19-1?ffid=15-19-1>.

Lewis County Geographic Information Services (Cartographer). (2002). Population density, 2000 U.S. Census [Demographic map]. Retrieved from [http://www.co.lewis.wa.us/publicworks/maps/Demographics/census-pop-dens\\_2000.pdf](http://www.co.lewis.wa.us/publicworks/maps/Demographics/census-pop-dens_2000.pdf)

Pollock, J. (Painter). (1950). *Autumn rhythm (Number 30)*. [Painting]. Metropolitan Museum of Art. Retrieved from ARTstor database. (Image No. 9206)

*Tourist guy* [Photograph]. (2001). Retrieved from Museum of hoaxes website:

[http://www.museumofhoaxes.com/hoax/photo\\_database/image/tourist\\_guy/](http://www.museumofhoaxes.com/hoax/photo_database/image/tourist_guy/)

### III.G. Government Publications

#### Elements:

*For government publications appearing in print:*

Author, A. A. (Year). Title of work (Report No. xxx). Place of publication: Publisher.

*For government publications appearing on the Web:*

Author, A. A. (Year). Title of work (Report No. xxx). Retrieved from URL

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#### **Government document or publication: Print** (*Publication Manual, 7.03* )

National Institute of Mental Health. (1990). *Clinical training in serious mental illness* (DHHS Publication No. ADM 90-1679). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.

#### **Government document: Online** (*Publication Manual, 7.03.31*)

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Institutes of Health, National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute. (2003). *Managing asthma: A guide for schools* (NIH Publication No. 02-2650). Retrieved from [http://www.nhlbi.nih.gov/health/prof/lung/asthma/asth\\_sch.pdf](http://www.nhlbi.nih.gov/health/prof/lung/asthma/asth_sch.pdf)

#### **Census data online** (*Publication Manual, 7.08*)

U.S. Census Bureau. Population Division. (2004). Table 2-32: New York: Total voting-age population and citizen voting-age population by sex, for counties: 2000 [Data set]. *United States Census 2000*. Retrieved from <http://www.census.gov/population/www/cen2000/briefs/phc-t31/tables/tab02-32.pdf>

### III.H. Interviews

#### Elements:

##### *Published interview:*

Interviewee, A. A. (Interviewee), & Interviewer, B. B. (Interviewer). (Date). Title of interview. *Title of Publication, Volume# (Issue#)*, pp.-pp.

##### *Broadcast interview:*

Interviewee, A. A. (Interviewee), & Interviewer, B. B. (Interviewer). (Date). Title of interview [Medium]. *Title of program*. Country of Origin: Studio.

##### *Interview available on the Web:*

Interviewee, A. A. (Interviewee), & Interviewer, B. B. (Interviewer). (Date). Title of interview [Medium]. Retrieved from Name of website: URL

##### *Interview conducted by student/researcher:*

*Do not include an unrecorded interview conducted by a researcher in the "References" list because it is not a "recoverable" source. Cite in the text only, as follows: (A.A. Interviewee, personal communication, date). (See table, p. 4 above)*

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#### **Published or broadcast interview** (*Publication Manual*, 6.20, 7.10)

Sherman, M. (Interviewee), & Brian, D. (Interviewer). (2007). On Theodor Reik and psychoanalysis: An interview with Murray Sherman. *Modern Psychoanalysis* 32(2): 119-136. (Original interview published 1995)

#### **Interview on the Web** (*Publication Manual*, 6.20, 7.10)

Butler, C. (Interviewee), & Stevenson, R. (Interviewer). (1999). *Oral history 2* [Interview transcript].

Retrieved from Johnson Space Center Oral Histories Project Web site:

[http://www11.jsc.nasa.gov/history/oral\\_histories/oral\\_histories.htm](http://www11.jsc.nasa.gov/history/oral_histories/oral_histories.htm)

Barnes, P. J. (Interviewee). (2010, February). Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease (COPD). Retrieved from ScienceWatch website: <http://sciencewatch.com/ana/st/copd/10febcpdBarn/>

#### **Interview conducted by the researcher/student** (*Publication Manual*, 6.20)

***In-text citation only:*** (E. Robbins, personal communication, January 4, 2001).

## IV. Sample “References”

### References

- Basu, S. & Jones, R. (2007). Regulating cyberstalking. *Journal of Information, Law & Technology* (2). Retrieved from [http://www2.warwick.ac.uk/fac/soc/law/elj/jilt/2007\\_2/basu\\_jones/](http://www2.warwick.ac.uk/fac/soc/law/elj/jilt/2007_2/basu_jones/)
- Beer, J. S. (2002). Implicit self-theories of shyness. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 83, 1009-1024. doi: 10.1037//0022-3514.83.4.1009
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- The decade of the spy. (1994, March 7). *Newsweek*, 26-27.
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- Garner, M., Mogg, K., & Bradley, B. P. (2006). Orienting and maintenance of gaze to facial expressions of social anxiety. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 115, 760-770. doi:10.1037/0021-843X.115.4.760
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- Mulvaney, S. A., Mudasiru, E., Schlundt, D. G., Baughman, C. L., Fleming, M., VanderWoude, A., . . . Rothman, R. (2008). Self-management in type 2 diabetes: The adolescent perspective. *The Diabetes Educator, 34*, 118-127. doi: 10.1177/0145721708320902
- National Institute of Mental Health. (2009). *Anxiety disorders* (NIH Publication No. 09 3879). Retrieved from <http://www.nimh.nih.gov/health/publications/anxiety-disorders/nimhanxiety.pdf>
- People for the Ethical Treatment of Animals. Eating for life. (n.d.). Retrieved from <http://www.goveg.com/health/Concerns.asp>
- Piper, M. E., Smith, S. S., Schlam, T. R., Fleming, M. F., Bittrich, A. A., Brown, J. L., . . . Baker, T. B. (2010). Psychiatric disorders in smokers seeking treatment for tobacco dependence: relations with tobacco dependence and cessation. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 78*, 13-23. doi: 10.1037/a0018065
- Reasoning the preferred disciplinary action for misbehavior, says national poll results. (2010, May). *Infectious Diseases in Children, 23*(5), 49. Retrieved from Academic Search Complete database.
- Rodriguez, G. (2005). Why we're the new Irish. *Newsweek, 145*(22), 35. Retrieved from Academic Search Complete database.
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- Stiles, W. B., Shapiro, D. A., & Firth-Cozens, J. A. (1988). Verbal response mode use in contrasting psychotherapies: A within-subjects comparison. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 56*, 727-733. doi: 10.1037/0022-006X.56.5.727



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- Wright, R. E. (2008). Targeting, segmenting and positioning the market for college students to increase customer satisfaction and overall performance. *College Student Journal*, 42(3), 891-894. Retrieved from Academic Search Complete database.