

## CHART OF IN-TEXT CITATION

The table below gives examples of the most common in-text citations, with their corresponding “References.”

Parenthetical citation: Author is *not* mentioned directly in the text.

Author, date, and page numbers appear in parentheses, usually at end of the sentence.

Narrative citation: Author *is* mentioned directly in the text.

Date appears in parentheses after author’s name, page numbers in parentheses after quotation.

Source of quotation or paraphrase (APA <i>Publication Manual</i> sect. no.)	Parenthetical citation Author is <i>not</i> mentioned directly in the text.)	Narrative citation (Author <i>is</i> mentioned directly in the text.)
<p><b>Work by one author (8.17)</b></p> <p>Beer, J. S. (2002). Implicit self-theories of shyness. <i>Journal of Personality and Social Psychology</i>, 83(4), 1009-1024. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.83.4.1009">https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.83.4.1009</a></p>	<p>The evidence revealed that . . . (Beer, 2002, p. 1020)</p>	<p>Beer (2002) argued that . . . (p. 1020)</p>
<p><b>Work with two authors (8.17)</b></p> <p>Walker, B., &amp; Allen, E. (2004, November 11). Could they solve the skills shortage? <i>Caterer &amp; Hotelkeeper</i>, 193(4349), 26-29.</p>	<p>. . . (Walker &amp; Allen, 2004, p. 27).</p>	<p>Walker and Allen (2004) argued that . . . (p. 27).</p>

Source of quotation or paraphrase (APA <i>Publication Manual</i> sect. no.)	<b>Parenthetical citation Author is <i>not</i> mentioned directly in the text.)</b>	<b>Narrative citation (Author <i>is</i> mentioned directly in the text.)</b>
<p><b>Work with three or more authors (8.17)</b></p>	<p>... (Diessner et al. (2008), p. 314).</p>	<p>Diessner et al. (2008) concluded that ... (p. 314).</p>
<p>Diessner, R., Solom, R. C., Frost, N. K., Parsons, L., &amp; Davidson, J. (2008). Engagement with beauty: Appreciating natural, artistic, and moral beauty. <i>The Journal of Psychology</i>, 142(3), 303-332. <a href="https://doi.org/10.3200/JRPL.142.3.303-332">https://doi.org/10.3200/JRPL.142.3.303-332</a></p>		
<p><b>Work with group author, with abbreviation (8.17 and 8.21)</b></p>	<p>First citation: ... (National Institute of Mental Health [NIMH], 2018)</p> <p>Second citation: ... (NIMH, 2018)</p>	<p>First citation: According to the National Institute of Mental Health (NIMH, 2018) ...</p> <p>Second citation: ... (NIMH, 2018)</p>
<p>National Institute of Mental Health. (2018, July). <i>Anxiety disorders</i>. (NIH Publication No. 09 3879). <a href="http://www.nimh.nih.gov/health/topics/anxiety-disorders/index.shtml">http://www.nimh.nih.gov/health/topics/anxiety-disorders/index.shtml</a></p>		
<p><b>Work with group author, with no abbreviation (8.17 and 8.21)</b></p>	<p>... (University of Pittsburgh, 2010)</p>	<p>The University of Pittsburgh (2010) offers ...</p>
<p>University of Pittsburgh, Innovation Institute. (2021). <i>For innovators</i>. Retrieved January 19, 2021, from <a href="https://www.innovation.pitt.edu/category/events/for-innovators/">https://www.innovation.pitt.edu/category/events/for-innovators/</a></p>		

Source of quotation or paraphrase (APA <i>Publication Manual</i> sect. no.)	<b>Paraphrased citation Author is not mentioned directly in the text.)</b>	<b>Narrative citation (Author is mentioned directly in the text.)</b>
<b>Work with no author (8.14)</b>	. . . (“Senate,” 2009).	<i>Not applicable</i>
Senate introduces health care bill that requires insurance coverage. (2009, December). <i>Infectious Diseases in Children</i> , 22(12), 37.		
<b>Personal communication (email, in-person, phone, etc.) (8.9)</b>	“I had my headphones on” (T. K. Lutes, personal communication, April 18, 2001)	T. K. Lutes (personal communication, April 18, 2001), stated that . . .
<i>Cite in text only, not in “References” list</i>		
<b>Work with no publication date (9.17; 10.3, items #33 &amp; 47)</b>	“Positive transference” is defined as . . . (American Psychological Association, n.d.)	The American Psychological Association (n.d.) defines . . .
American Psychological Association. (n.d.). Positive transference. In <i>APA dictionary of psychology</i> . Retrieved August 31, 2019, from <a href="https://dictionary.apa.org/positive-transference">https://dictionary.apa.org/positive-transference</a>		

