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APA – Print Books and Ebooks (*Publication Manual 10.2*)

For Parts of Books, see [next section](#).

Elements:

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year of Publication). *Title of work* (2nd ed.). Publisher Name. DOI or URL

Or:

Editor, E. E., & Editor, E. E. (Eds.). (Year of Publication). *Title of work* (2nd ed.). Publisher Name. DOI or URL



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Notes: Treat ebooks in the same way as similar printed books.
Omit database names unless it is the only way to access the item.

Examples:

Book by a single author with no DOI

Crister, G. (2004). *Fat land: How Americans became the fattest people in the world*. Houghton Mifflin.

Book by a single author with a DOI

Brown, L. S. (2018). *Feminist therapy* .(2nd ed.). Houghton Mifflin. American Psychological Association. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0000092-000>

Book with multiple authors

Hamilton, J. M., & Krinsky, G. A. (1996). *Hold the press: The inside story on newspapers*. Louisiana State University Press.

Wong, D. L., Hockenberry-Eaton, M., Wilson, D., Winkelstein, M. L., Ahmann, E., & DiVito-Thomas, P. A. (1999). *Whaley & Wong's nursing care of infants and children* (6th ed.). Mosby.

Note: If there are more than 20 authors, use an ellipsis (but no ampersand) after the 19th author, and then add the final author's name. For an example of a periodical article with more than 20 authors, see [Wiskunde entry in Sample References List](#).

Book with a group author

American Psychiatric Association. (2013). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (5th ed.). <https://doi.org/10.1176/appi.books.9780890425596>

Note: If the author and the publisher are the same, omit the publisher from the source element.



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Book with an editor (Ed.) or editors (Eds.)

Johnson, A. G. (Ed.). (2000). *The Blackwell dictionary of sociology: A user's guide to sociological language* (2nd ed.). Blackwell.

Adshead, G., & Jacob C. (Eds.). (2009). *Personality disorder: The definitive reader*. Jessica Kingsley Publishers.

Book with author and editor

Plath, S. (2000). *The unabridged journals* (K.V. Kukil, Ed.). Anchor.

Book republished in translation

Laplace, P. S. (1951). *A philosophical essay on probabilities* (F. W. Truscott & F. L. Emory, Trans.). Dover. (Original work published 1814)

Book with unknown author

Collins quotation finder (Rev. ed.). (2001). Harper Collins.

Note: When a work does not have an author, start the reference with the title of the work. Use “Anonymous” in the author position only if the work is signed “Anonymous.”

APA – Parts of Print Books and Ebooks (*Publication Manual 10.3*)

Elements:

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year of Publication). Title of chapter or section or entry. In E. E. Editor & F. F. Editor (Eds.), *Title of work* (3rd ed., pp. 235-246). Publisher Name. DOI or URL



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Examples:

Chapter in an edited book

Hatt, B. (2007). Growing up as poor, white trash: Stories of where I come from. In J. A. Van Galen & G. W. Noblit (Eds.), *Late to class: Social class and schooling in the new economy* (pp. 19-28). State University of New York Press.

Chapter in an edited book, republished in an anthology

Lewin, K. (1999). Group decision and social change. In M. Gold (Ed.), *The complete social scientist: A Kurt Lewis reader* (pp. 265-284). American Psychological Association. <https://doi.org/10.1037/10319-010> (Original work published in 1948)

Chapter in an edited book, republished in translation

Heidegger, M. (2008). On the essence of truth (J. Sallis, Trans.). In D.F. Krell (Ed.), *Basic writings* (pp. 111-138). Harper Perennial Modern Thought. (Original work published 1961)

Chapter in an edited book, reprinted from another book

Bronfenbrenner, U. (2005). The social ecology of human development: A retrospective conclusion. In U. Bronfenbrenner (Ed.), *Making human beings human: Bioecological perspectives on human development* (pp. 27-40). SAGE Publications. (Reprinted from *Brain and intelligence: The ecology of child development*, pp. 113-123, by F. Richardson, Ed., 1973, National Educational Press)

Signed article in a general encyclopedia entered at title

Cleland, H. G. (2004). Child labor. In *The encyclopedia Americana* (Vol. 6, pp. 460-463). Grolier.



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Signed entry in a reference book that has an individual editor

Tatum, S. R. (2009). Spirituality and religion in hip hop literature and culture. In T.L. Stanley (Ed.), *Encyclopedia of hip hop literature* (pp. 250-252). Greenwood.

Unsigned article in a reference book that has an individual editor

Highway speed limits, by state. (2008). In S. Janssen (Ed.), *The world almanac and book of facts* (p.78). World Almanac Books.

Entry in a reference book that has a group author

American Psychological Association. (n.d.). Positive transference. In *APA dictionary of psychology*. Retrieved August 31st, 2019, from <https://dictionary.apa.org/>

Merriam-Webster. Heuristic. (n.d.). In *Merriam-Webster's online dictionary*. Retrieved January 19, 2021, from <http://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/heuristic>

APA – Periodical Articles, Printed or Online (*Publication Manual 10.1*)

(includes articles from subscription databases)

For Parts of Books, see [next section](#).

Elements:

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year of Publication). Title of article. *Title of Periodical*, vol. #(issue #), inclusive page numbers. DOI or URL

Or:

Name of Group or Username. (Year of Publication, month or month and day). Title of article. *Title of Periodical*, vol. #(issue #), inclusive page numbers. DOI or URL



Notes: Treat articles from online sources in the same way as similar articles from print periodicals. *Omit* database names and URLs unless they are the only way to access the item.

Examples:

Article in a scholarly journal, printed or from a database, single author, no DOI

Duley, K. (2006). Un-domesticating violence: Criminalizing survivors and U.S. mass incarceration. *Women & Therapy*, 29(3/4), 75-96.

Notes: *Omit* database name unless it is the only way to access the item. *Omit* database URL.

Article in a scholarly journal, printed or from a database, multiple authors, with DOI

McCauley, S. M., & Christiansen, M. H. (2019). Language learning as language use: A cross-linguistic model of child language development. *Psychological Review*, 126(1), 1-51. <https://doi.org/10.1037/rev0000126>

Mulvaney, S. A., Mudasiru, E., Schlundt, D. G., Baughman, C. L., Fleming, M., VanderWoude, A., Russell, W. E., Elasy, T. A., & Rothman, R. (2008, July/August). Self-management in type 2 diabetes: The adolescent perspective. *The Diabetes Educator*, 34(4), 674-682. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0145721708320902>

Note: If there are more than 20 authors, use an ellipsis (but no ampersand) after the 19th author, and then add the final author's name.

Example:

Wiskunde, B., Arslan, M., Fischer, P., Nowak, L., Van den Berg, O., Coetzee, L., Juárez, U., Riyaziyyat, E., Wang, C., Zhang, I., Li, P., Yang, R., Kumar, B., Xu, A., Martinez, R., McIntosh, V., Ibáñez, L. M., Mäkinen, G., Virtanen, E., . . . Kovács, A. (2019). Indie pop rocks mathematics: Twenty One Pilots, Nicolas

Bourbaki, and the empty set. *Journal of Improbable Mathematics*, 27(1), 1935-1968. <https://doi.org/10.0000/3mp7y-537>

Article in a magazine, online (with DOI or nondatabase URL), or printed

Bergeson, S. (2019, January 4). Really cool neutral plasmas. *Science*, 363(6422), 33-34. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.aau7988>

Bustillos, M. (2013, March 19). On video games and storytelling: An interview with Tom Bissell. *The New Yorker*. <https://www.newyorker.com/books/page-turner/on-video-games-and-storytelling-an-interview-with-tom-bissell>

Weir, K. (2017, January). Forgiveness can improve mental and physical health. *Monitor on Psychology*, 48(1), 30.

Article in a newspaper, online (with DOI or nondatabase URL), or printed

Guarino, B. (2017, December 4). How will humanity react to alien life? Psychologists have some predictions. *The Washington Post*. <https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/speaking-of-science/wp/2017/12/04/how-will-humanity-react-to-alien-life-psychologists-have-some-predictions>

Hess, A. (2019, January 3). Cats who take direction. *The New York Times*, C1.

Article with no author, online or printed

The decade of the spy. (1994, March 7). *Newsweek*, 26-27.

Review of a book or film

Mirabito, L. A., & Heck, N. C. (2016). Bringing LGBTQ youth theater into the spotlight [Review of the film *The year we thought about love*, by E. Brodsky, Dir.]. *Psychology of Sexual Orientation and Gender Diversity*, 3(4), 499-500. <https://doi.org/10.1037/sgd0000205>

Santos, F. (2019, January 11). Reframing refugee children's stories [Review of the book *We are displaced: My journey and stories from refugee girls around the world*, by M. Yousafzai]. *The New York Times*. <https://nyti.ms/2Hlgjk3>

Editorial, unsigned

Haiti's schools [Editorial]. (2010, August 17). *The New York Times*, A26.

Editorial, signed

Cuellar, N. G. (2016). Study abroad programs [Editorial]. *Journal of Transcultural Nursing*, 27(3), 209. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1043659616638722>

Harding, R. (2009, November 28). A growing disaster [Editorial]. *The New York Times*, A19.

APA – Webpages and Websites (*Publication Manual 10.16*)

Note: Entire websites do not go into the “References” list. Give the name of the website *in the text* and provide the URL in parentheses.

Elements:

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B., or Group Author. (Year of Publication; or Year, Month or Month and day; or n.d.). *Title of webpage*. Website name. URL

Notes: When author and website are the same, omit the site name from the source element (see [World Health Organization example](#) below).

When a webpage is continuously updated and the versions are not archived, use “n.d.” for the date of publication and include a retrieval date (see [U.S. Census Bureau example](#) below).



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Examples:

Webpage on a news website

(*not* a newspaper or magazine website; cf. [Guarino](#) and [Williamson](#) entries in Sample “References” List)

Avramova, N. (2019, January 3). *The secret to a long, happy, healthy life? Think age-positive*. CNN. <https://www.cnn.com/2019/01/03/health/respect-toard-elderly-leads-to-long-life-intl/index.html>

Bologna, C. (2018, June 27). *What happens to your mind and body when you feel homesick?* HuffPost. https://www.huffingtonpost.com/entry/what-happens-mind-body-homesic_us_5b201ebde4b09d7a3d77eee1

Other non-periodical article on a website, individual author

Martin Lillie, C. M. (2016, December 29). *Be kind to yourself: How self-compassion can improve your resiliency*. Mayo Clinic. <https://www.mayoclinic.org/healthy-lifestyle/adult-health/in-depth/self-compassion-can-improve-your-resiliency/art-20267193>

Other non-periodical article on a website, group author

World Health Organization. (2018, March). *Questions and answers on immunization and vaccine safety*. <https://www.who.int/features/qa/84/en>

Note: When author and website are the same, omit the site name from the source element.

Variable, unarchived webpage: needs retrieval date

U.S. Census Bureau. (n.d.). *U.S. and world population clock*. U.S. Department of Commerce. Retrieved July 3, 2019, from <https://www.census.gov/popclock/>



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Note: Include retrieval date when the contents of the webpage are designed to change over time and the page is not archived.

APA – Social Media (*Publication Manual 10.15*)

Elements:

For Twitter and Instagram:

Author, A. A. or Group Author [@username]. (Year, Month and day). *Content of the post up to 20 words* [Description of audiovisuals]. Site name. URL

For Twitter profile:

Author, A. A. or Group Author [@username]. (n.d.). *Tab name* [Twitter profile]. Twitter. Retrieved Month Day, Year, from URL

Note: Include retrieval date because contents of Twitter profile are designed to change over time and the page is not archived.

For Facebook and other social media:

Author, A. A.; or Group Author [with or without Username]; or Username. (Year, Month and day; or n.d.). *Content of the post up to 20 words* [Description of audiovisuals] [Post type]. Site name. URL

Notes: Do not alter spelling or capitalization in social media posts.

Replicate emojis, if possible, or provide name in square brackets. Emoji names are available at <http://unicode.org/emoji/charts/index.html>

Format of Facebook examples can be applied to Tumblr, LinkedIn, Reddit, etc.



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Examples:

Tweet

Badlands National Park [@Badlands NPS]. (2018, February 26). *Biologists have identified more than 400 different plant species growing in @BadlandsNPS #DYK #biodiversity* [Tweet].

Twitter. <https://twitter.com/BadlandsNPS/status/968196500412133379>

CDC [@CDCgov]. (2020, June 11). *Scientists do not know if having antibodies to the virus that causes #COVID19 can protect someone from getting infected again* [Image attached] [Tweet].

Twitter. <https://twitter.com/CDCgov/status/1271180413134876672>

Twitter profile

APA Style [@APA_Style]. (n.d.). *Tweets* [Twitter profile]. Twitter. Retrieved January 15, 2020, from https://twitter.com/APA_Style

Jordan, M. B. [@michaelb4jordan]. (n.d.). *Tweets & replies* [Twitter profile]. Twitter. Retrieved January 9, 2020, from https://twitter.com/michaelb4jordan/with_replies

Facebook post

News From Science. (2019, June 21). *Are you a fan of astronomy? Enjoy reading about what scientists have discovered in our solar system—and beyond? This* [Image attached] [Status update].

Facebook. <https://www.facebook.com/ScienceNOW/photos/a.117532185107/10156268057260108/?type=3&theater>

Facebook page

Community of Multiculturalism. (n.d.). *Home* [Facebook page]. Facebook. Retrieved October 14, 2020, from <https://www.facebook.com/communityofmulticulturalism/>



Note: Include retrieval date because page is designed to change over time and is not archived.

Online forum post

Little, J. [j450n_]. (2018, December 12). *I'm the first person in the world with a neural-enabled prosthetic hand. Using an specialized prosthetic and a device implanted* [Online forum post].

Reddit. https://www.reddit.com/r/AMA/comments/a5jxbe/im_the_first_person_in_the_world_with_a/

Online forum comment

haffy-1223. (2018, September 12). *What do you think while on the launchpad about to launch?* [Comment on the online forum post *I'm NASA astronaut Scott Tingle. Ask me anything about adjusting to being back on Earth after my first spaceflight!*].

Reddit. https://www.reddit.com/r/IAmA/comments/9faggy/im_nasa_astronaut_scott_tingle_ask_me_anything/e5v0027/

APA – Audiovisual Media (*Publication Manual 10.12-14*)

(includes *YouTube* videos and *TED Talks*)

Elements:

Film/Video:

Producer, A. A. (Producer), & Director, B. B. (Director). (Date). *Title of work* [Description]. Publisher. URL

Or:

Director, D.D. (Director). (Date). *Title of work* [Description]. Publisher.



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Music Recording:

Writer, A. A. (Writer), & Director, D.D. (Director). (Date). Title of song [Description].
On *Title of album*. Label. (Date of recording if different from song copyright date).
URL

Television/Radio Episode:

Writer, A. A. (Writer), & Director, B. B. (Writer & Director). (Date). Title of episode.
(Season no., Episode no.) [Description]. In Name of Producer or Director
(Executive Producer), *Title of series*. Production Company. URL

Examples:

Film or Video

Fosha, D. (Guest Expert), & Levenson, H. (Host). (2017). *Accelerated experiential dynamic psychotherapy (AEDP) supervision* [Film; educational DVD]. American Psychological Association. <https://www.apa.org/pubs/videos/4310958.aspx>

Jackson, P. (Director). (2001). *The lord of the rings: The fellowship of the ring* [Film; four-disc special extended ed. on DVD]. WingNut Films; The Saul Zaentz Company.

Television or Radio Program

Gilbert, D. (Writer & Host), & Gazit, C. (Writer & Director). (2009). Facing our fears (Episode 2) [TV series episode]. In *This emotional life*. PBS & Vulcan Productions.

Glass, I. (Host). (2011, August 12). Amusement park (No. 443) [Audio episode]. In *This American life*. WBEZ Chicago. <https://www.thisamericanlife.org/radio-archives/episode/443/amusement-park>



Music Recording

Lang, K. D. (2008). Shadow and the frame. [Song]. On *Watershed* [CD]. Nonesuch Records.

Taupin, B. (1975). Someone saved my life tonight [Song recorded by Elton John]. On *Captain Fantastic and the Brown Dirt Cowboy* [CD]. Big Pig Music Limited.

Podcast or Other Online Sound Recording

Bell, T., & Phillips, T. (2008, May 6). A solar flare. [Audio podcast]. In *Science and NASA Podcast*. <http://science.nasa.gov/podcast.htm>

Radiolab. (2008, December 12). Yellow fluff and other curious encounters [Sound recording]. WNYC Radio. <http://www.wnyc.org/shows/radiolab/episodes/2008/12/12>

Vedantam, S. (Host). (2015-present). *Hidden brain* [Audio podcast]. NPR. <https://www.npr.org/series/423302056/hidden-brain>

Online Video

Bilgil, M. (Director). (2009, January 4). *History of the Internet* [Video]. YouTube. <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=icjDBGTHCGQ>

Cutts, S. (2017, November 24). *Happiness* [Video]. Vimeo. <https://vimeo.com/244405542h>

C-Span. (Producer). (2008, September 3). *Vice Presidential candidate Gov. Sarah Palin (AK) full speech at the RNC* [Video]. YouTube. <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=UCDxXJSucF4>



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TED Talk

Cuddy, A. (2012, June). *Your body language may shape who you are* [Video]. TED Conferences. https://www.ted.com/talks/amy_cuddy_your_body_language_shapes_who_you_are

TED. (2012, March 16) *Brené Brown: Listening to shame* [Video]. YouTube. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=psN1DORYYV0>

Note: When the TED Talk comes from TED's website, use the name of the speaker as author (e.g., Cuddy example above). When the TED Talk is on YouTube, use the owner of the YouTube account (here, TED) as the author.

Webinar, Recorded

Goldberg, J.F. (2018). *Evaluating adverse drug effects* [Webinar]. American Psychiatric Association. <https://education.psychiatry.org/Users/ProductDetails.aspx?ActivityID=6172>

APA – Images (*Publication Manual 10.14*)

Elements:

Image Reprinted in a Book:

Artist, A. A. (Illustrator). (Date). Title of the work. In Editor, B.B., & Editor, C.C. (Eds), *Title of the book* (p.). Publisher.

Image on the Web:

Artist, A. A. (Photographer). (Date). *Title of the work*. [Description]. Publisher. URL.



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Examples:

Image Reprinted in a Book

Riis, J. (Photographer). (1995). Bandits' roost [Photograph]. In P. Galassi (Ed.), *American Photography, 1890-1965* (p.73). Museum of Modern Art. (Original photograph taken 1888)

Image on the Web

Britton, I. (Photographer). (n.d.). *Tree, sunrise, Northumberland* [Photograph]. FreeFoto LLC. <http://www.freefoto.com/preview/15-19-1?ffid=15-19-1>

Cable, D. (2013). *The racial dot map* [Map]. University of Virginia, Weldon Cooper Center for Public Service. <https://demographics.coopercenter.org/Racial-Dot-Map>

GDJ [Gordon Dylan Johnson]. (2018). *Neural network deep learning prismatic* [Clip art]. Openclipart. <https://openclipart.org/detail/309343/neural-network-deep-learning-prismatic>

Artwork in a Museum or on a Museum Website

Delacroix, E. (1826-1827). *Faust attempts to seduce Marguerite* [Lithograph]. The Louvre, Paris, France.

Wood, G. (1930). *American gothic* [Painting]. Art Institute of Chicago, Chicago, IL, United States. <https://www.artic.edu/aic/collections/artwork/6565>

PowerPoint Slides

Housand, B. (2016). *Game on! Integrating games and simulations in the classroom* [PowerPoint slides]. SlideShare. <https://www.slideshare.net/brianhousand/game-on-iagc-2016/>



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Jones, J. (2016, March 23). *Guided reading: Making the most of it* [PowerPoint slides]. SlideShare. <https://www.slideshare.net/hellojenjones/guided-reading-making-the-most-of-it>

Simonton, D. K. (2013). *The mad-genius controversy* [PowerPoint slides]. College of Education, University of Iowa. <https://simonton.faculty.ucdavis.edu/wp-content/uploads/sites/243/2015/08/IowaDeltaMadGenius.pdf>

APA – Reports and Data Sets (*Publication Manual* 10.4, 10.9)

(includes Government publications)

Elements:

Author, A. A. (Date). *Title of work* (Report No. xxx). [Description]. Publisher information. DOI or URL

Examples:

Census Data or Other Data Set Online

D'Souza, A., & Wiseheart, M. (2018). *Cognitive effects of music and dance training in children* (ICPSR 37080; Version V1) [Data set]. ICPSR. <https://doi.org/10.3886/ICPSR37080.v1>

National Center for Education Statistics. (2016). *Fast Response Survey System (FRSS): Teachers' use of educational technology in U.S. public schools, 2009* (ICPSR 35531; Version V3) [Data set and code book]. National Archive of Data on Arts and Culture. <https://doi.org/10.3886/ICPSR35531.v3>

U.S. Census Bureau. Population Division. (2004). *New York: Total voting-age population and citizen voting-age population by sex, for counties: 2000* (Table 2-32) [Data set]. United States Census



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2000. <http://www.census.gov/population/www/cen2000/briefs/phc-t31/tables/tab02-32.pdf>

Government Publication

National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute. (2003). *Managing asthma: A guide for schools* (NIH Publication No. 02-2650). U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Institutes of Health. http://www.nhlbi.nih.gov/health/prof/lung/asthma/asth_sch.pdf

National Institute of Mental Health. (1990). *Clinical training in serious mental illness* (DHHS Publication No. ADM 90-1679). U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

Segaert, A., & Bauer, A. (2015). *The extent and nature of veteran homelessness in Canada*. Employment and Social Development Canada. <https://www.canada.ca/en/employment-social-development/programs/communities/homelessness/publications-bulletins/veterans-report.html>

U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. (2017). *Agency financial report: Fiscal year 2017*. <https://www.sec.gov/files/sec-2017-agency-financial-report.pdf>

Note: When the publisher is the same as the author, omit the publisher.

APA – Interviews (*Publication Manual 10.13.95*)

Elements:

Published interview:

Interviewee, A. A. or Interviewer, B. B. (Date). Title of interview. In *Title of Publication Volume#(Issue#)*, p.-p.



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Broadcast interview:

Interviewee, A. A. or Interviewer, B. B. (Date). Title of interview [Description]. In *Title of program*. Production Company.

Interview available on the Web:

Interviewee, A. A. or Interviewer, B. B. (Date). *Title of interview* [Description]. Production Company. URL

Notes: The “author” of the interview may be the interviewee (see Paynter, Stevenson, and de Beauvoir examples below) or the interviewer (Brian and Bustillos examples below), depending on which person you prefer to focus. If the reference does not make clear which is which, clarification should be made in the text.

If the interview transcript is published in a periodical such as a magazine, print or online, cite the interview in the same way you would cite the medium where it is published.

If an interview is not retrievable in audio or print form, cite the interview only in the text (not in the References list) and provide the month, day, and year in the text.

Examples:

Published interview

Brian, D. (2007). On Theodor Reik and psychoanalysis: An interview with Murray Sherman. *Modern Psychoanalysis* 32(2), 119-136. (Original interview published 1995)

Bustillos, M. (2013, March 19). On video games and storytelling: An interview with Tom Bissell. *The New Yorker*. <https://www.newyorker.com/books/page-turner/on-video-games-and-storytelling-an-interview-with-tom-bissell>

Interview on the Web

Paynter, W. (1970, September 17). *Interview with Will Paynter*. Studs Terkel Radio Archive; The Chicago History Museum. <https://studsterkel.wfmt.com/programs/interview-will-paynter>



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Stevenson, R. E. (1999, March 5). *Robert E. Stevenson, interviewed by Carol Butler, Solana Beach, California*. [Edited interview transcript]. NASA Johnson Space Center Oral History Project. https://historycollection.jsc.nasa.gov/JSCHistoryPortal/history/oral_histories/StevensonRE/StevensonRE_3-5-99.htm

Radio interview recording in a digital archive

De Beauvoir, S. (1960, May 4). *Simone de Beauvoir discusses the art of writing* [Interview]. Studs Terkel Radio Archive; The Chicago History Museum. <https://studsterkel.wfmt.com/programs/simone-de-beauvoir-discusses-art-writing>

Basic Rules for APA “References” List

For illustrations of the following rules, see entries in the [Sample "References" list](#).

1. Format (*Publication Manual* 9.43)

- The list of all the sources you cited in your paper is called "References."
- *Only* the sources you cited in your paper go into the “References” list.
- The "References" list goes on a separate sheet at the end of your paper, with the word "References" centered at the top (without quotation marks).
- Double-space the "References" list.
- Use hanging indents for each entry (i.e., indent all lines after the first line of each entry, ½” inch from the left margin).
- Order the “References” list entries alphabetically by the first word in the entry, usually the author’s last name.

For variations, see *Publication Manual* 9.44 - 9.48.

- Order multiple works by same author(s) by year of publication.
See [Stiles entries](#).
- Order multiple works by same author(s) and publication year by title and add lowercase letter after the year (e.g., 2020a, 2020b).
See [Stiles entries](#).

2. Names (*Publication Manual* 9.8 - 9.11)

- Invert all authors' names (i.e., give last or family name first).



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- For all first and middle names, give initials only.
 - Add specialized roles in parentheses after a name. See [Hygum entry](#).
 - Separate multiple authors by a comma; use an ampersand before the final author's name. See [Diessner entry](#).
 - For a work with 21 or more authors, list the first 20 authors, insert an ellipsis (. . .), but no ampersand, and then add the last author's name. See [Wiskunde entry](#).
3. **No author listed** (*Publication Manual* 9.12)
- Enter works with no author by title of the article, Web page, or book. See ["Senate" entry](#).
4. **Publication dates** always go in parentheses, followed by a period. (*Publication Manual* 9.13, 9.14, 9.17)
- (year). – for a book or a scholarly journal. See [Beer entry](#).
 - (year, Month or Season). or (year, Month, day). – for magazine or newspaper articles. See [Brody, Karlis](#) and ["Senate" entries](#).
 - (n.d.). – for item with no date. See [People for the Ethical Treatment of Animals entry](#).
5. **Capitalization**
- Titles of books, articles, and webpages: Capitalize only first word of title and subtitle and proper nouns.
 - Journal titles: Capitalize all major words
 - Compound words: Do not capitalize the second word. See [Cantor entry](#).
6. **Italics** (*Publication Manual* 9.19, 9.25, 10.16)
- Italicize titles of stand-alone works (e.g., books, journals, webpages, and websites).
 - Do not italicize (or underline or put quotation marks around) works that are part of a larger whole (e.g., magazine or journal articles, essays or chapters in edited books).
 - Italicize periodical volume numbers.
7. **Digital Object Identifier (DOI)** (*Publication Manual* 9.34 – 9.35)
- Always provide DOI, if available
 - Provide DOIs as hyperlinks. Thus: [http://doi.org/...](http://doi.org/) or [https://doi.org/...](https://doi.org/)
 - Prefer DOI to a Uniform Resource Locator (URL).
 - If there is no DOI, provide the URL as a live hyperlink. Database name is needed only in limited circumstances.
 - Do not add period after the DOI or the URL
- See [Basu, Cantor, Stiles, and Wiskunde entries](#).
12. **Personal communications** (*Publication Manual* 8.9)
- Because personal communications, including interviews and emails, do not provide "recoverable data," they are not included in the "References" list.
 - Cite personal communications only in the text.

Examples: E.-M. Paradis (personal communication, August 8, 2019) . . .
or (T. Nguyen, personal communication, February 24, 2020)

Citation Abbreviations (*Publication Manual* 9.50)

Publication Part:	Abbreviation
edition	ed.
revised edition	Rev. ed.
second edition	2 nd ed.
editor(s)	Ed. (Eds.)
translator(s)	Trans.
narrator(s)	Narr. (Narrs.)
no date	n.d.
page(s)	p. (pp.)
paragraph	para. (paras.)
volume(s)	Vol. (Vols.)
number	No.
part	Pt.
technical report	Tech. Rep.
supplement	Suppl.

For legal and governmental abbreviations, see *Publication Manual* 11.2-11.10.

Basic Rules for In-Text Citations

- [Quotes with fewer than 40 words](#)
- [Quotes with more than 40 words](#)
- [Paraphrases or summaries](#)



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APA Style uses a combination of “parenthetical” citations and “narrative” citations for quoting or paraphrasing a work. Complete bibliographical information is given only once, in the bibliography called "References" on a separate page at the end of the paper (see [Basic Rules for APA "References" List](#)).

Types of In-Text Citations (*Publication Manual* 8.11)

Parenthetical citations provide author name(s) and publication date in parentheses, usually at the end of a sentence. The author is not directly mentioned in the text.

Example:

Researchers have studied children and early adolescents to quantify the extent to which "depression predicts later depression" (Tram & Cole, 2006, p. 674).
[parenthetical citation]

Narrative citations: Author is mentioned directly in the text, followed by the date in parentheses.

Example:

Tram and Cole (2006) studied children and early adolescents to quantify the extent to which "depression predicts later depression" (p. 674). [narrative citation]

References

Tram, J. M., & Cole, D. A. (2006). A multimethod examination of the stability of depressive symptoms in childhood and adolescence. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology, 115*(4), 674–686. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0021-843X.115.4.674>



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Quotes with fewer than 40 words (*Publication Manual* 8.26):

Example:

Researchers have studied children and early adolescents to quantify the extent to which "depression predicts later depression" (Tram & Cole, 2006, p. 674). [parenthetical citation]

or

Tram and Cole (2006) studied children and early adolescents to quantify the extent to which "depression predicts later depression" (p. 674). [narrative citation]

References

Tram, J. M., & Cole, D. A. (2006). A multimethod examination of the stability of depressive symptoms in childhood and adolescence. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology, 115*(4), 674–686. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0021-843X.115.4.674>

Instructions:

1. Incorporate the quote into the text of the paper.
2. Enclose in quotation marks with punctuation outside the parenthesis.
3. Give these three elements:
 - a. **Author's last name** - either in the text or in parentheses after the closing quotation mark;
 - b. **Year of publication** - after the author's name, wherever the name appears; and
 - c. **Page numbers** - in the parentheses after the closing quotation mark, preceded by the abbreviation *p.* or *pp.* (without italics).
If page numbers are not available, give the paragraph number, if visible, preceded by the abbreviation *para.* (without italics) or include the section subheading and count the paragraphs. If neither of these options exists, include only the author's last name and date.

Quotes with more than 40 words (block quotations) (*Publication Manual* 8.27):

Example:

Rodriguez (2005) argued that:

while European experiences generally had a beginning and an end, Mexican immigration has been virtually continuous for the past century.



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This has made the process of Mexican integration a perpetual one. But this dynamic hasn't so much retarded assimilation as it has sown confusion in the formulation of political and cultural identities. (p. 35)

Because there has been a steady wave of immigration from Mexico to the United States, assimilated Mexican-Americans have had a more challenging time trying to gain acceptance as Americans rather than foreigners.

References

Rodriguez, G. (2005, May 30). Why we're the new Irish: Mexican-Americans, too, began apart--and are now a thread in the tapestry. *Newsweek*, 145(22), 35.

Instructions:

1. Use a block quotation. (Start on a new line, indent by a half inch, and double space.)
2. Do not enclose in quotation marks.
3. Give these three elements:
 - a. **Author's last name** - either in the text before the block quotation or in parentheses after the final punctuation mark of the block quotation;
 - b. **Year of publication** - after the author's name, wherever the name appears;
 - c. **Page numbers** - in the parentheses after the final punctuation mark of the block quotation, preceded by the abbreviation *p.* or *pp.* (without italics). If page numbers are not available, give the paragraph number, if visible, preceded by the abbreviation *para.* (without italics) or include the section subheading and count the paragraphs. If neither of these options exists, include only the author's last name and date.

Paraphrases or summaries (*Publication Manual* 8.23-8.24):

Example:

In a study tracking fifth and sixth graders over four years, Tram and Cole (2006) found no significant differences in the stability of depressive symptoms between adolescent girls and boys (p. 682).

Instructions:

1. Always give two elements:



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- a. **Author's last name** - either in the text or in parentheses after the paraphrase or summary; and
 - b. **Year of publication** - either in the text or in parentheses after the paraphrase or summary.
2. Page numbers, if available, are optional but recommended.

Chart of In-Text Citation

The table below gives examples of the most common in-text citations, with their corresponding "References."

Paraphrased citation: Author is *not* mentioned directly in the text.

Author, date, and page numbers appear in parentheses, usually at end of the sentence.

Narrative citation: Author *is* mentioned directly in the text.

Date appears in parentheses after author's name, page numbers in parentheses after quotation.

Source of quotation or paraphrase (APA <i>Publication Manual</i> sect. no.)	Paraphrased citation Author is <i>not</i> mentioned directly in the text.)	Narrative citation (Author <i>is</i> mentioned directly in the text.)
Work by one author (8.17)	The evidence revealed that . . . (Beer, 2002, p. 1020)	Beer (2002) argued that . . . (p. 1020)
Beer, J. S. (2002). Implicit self-theories of shyness. <i>Journal of Personality and Social Psychology</i> , 83(4), 1009-1024. https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.83.4.1009		

Source of quotation or paraphrase (APA <i>Publication Manual</i> sect. no.)	Parenthetical citation Author is <i>not</i> mentioned directly in the text.)	Narrative citation (Author <i>is</i> mentioned directly in the text.)
<p>Work with two authors (8.17)</p> <p>Walker, B., & Allen, E. (2004, November 11). Could they solve the skills shortage? <i>Caterer & Hotelkeeper</i>, 193(4349), 26-29.</p>	<p>... (Walker & Allen, 2004, p. 27).</p>	<p>Walker and Allen (2004) argued that ... (p. 27).</p>
<p>Work with three or more authors (8.17)</p> <p>Diessner, R., Solom, R. C., Frost, N. K., Parsons, L., & Davidson, J. (2008). Engagement with beauty: Appreciating natural, artistic, and moral beauty. <i>The Journal of Psychology</i>, 142(3), 303-332. https://doi.org/10.3200/JRPL.142.3.303-332</p>	<p>... (Diessner et al. (2008), p. 314).</p>	<p>Diessner et al. (2008) concluded that ... (p. 314).</p>
<p>Work with group author, with abbreviation (8.17 and 8.21)</p>	<p>First citation: ... (National Institute of Mental Health [NIMH], 2018)</p> <p>Second citation: ... (NIMH, 2018)</p>	<p>First citation: According to the National Institute of Mental Health (NIMH, 2018) ...</p> <p>Second citation: ... (NIMH, 2018)</p> <p>National Institute of Mental Health. (2018, July). <i>Anxiety disorders</i>. (NIH Publication No. 09 3879). http://www.nimh.nih.gov/health/topics/anxiety-disorders/index.shtml</p>

Source of quotation or paraphrase (APA <i>Publication Manual</i> sect. no.)	Paranthenetical citation Author is <i>not</i> mentioned directly in the text.)	Narrative citation (Author <i>is</i> mentioned directly in the text.)
<p>Work with group author, with no abbreviation (8.17 and 8.21)</p>	<p>. . . (University of Pittsburgh, 2010)</p>	<p>The University of Pittsburgh (2010) offers . . .</p>
<p>University of Pittsburgh, Innovation Institute. (2021). <i>For innovators</i>. Retrieved January 19, 2021, from https://www.innovation.pitt.edu/category/events/for-innovators/</p>		
<p>Work with no author (8.14)</p>	<p>. . . (“Senate,” 2009).</p>	<p><i>Not applicable</i></p>
<p>Senate introduces health care bill that requires insurance coverage. (2009, December). <i>Infectious Diseases in Children</i>, 22(12), 37.</p>		
<p>Personal communication (email, in-person, phone, etc.) (8.9)</p>	<p>“I had my headphones on” (T. K. Lutes, personal communication, April 18, 2001)</p>	<p>T. K. Lutes (personal communication, April 18, 2001), stated that . . .</p>
<p><i>Cite in text only, not in “References” list</i></p>		
<p>Work with no publication date (9.17; 10.3, items #33 & 47)</p>	<p>“Positive transference” is defined as . . . (American Psychological Association, n.d.)</p>	<p>The American Psychological Association (n.d.) defines . . .</p>

Source of quotation or paraphrase (APA <i>Publication Manual</i> sect. no.)	Parenthetical citation Author is not mentioned directly in the text.	Narrative citation (Author is mentioned directly in the text.)
<p>American Psychological Association. (n.d.). Positive transference. In <i>APA dictionary of psychology</i>. Retrieved August 31, 2019, from https://dictionary.apa.org/positive-transference</p>		

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