

## CITATION ABBREVIATIONS

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| app.   | appendix   |
| bk.  | book   |
| ch., chs.  | chapter, chapters ( <i>in in-text citation</i> )                               |
| col.   | column   |
| def.   | definition   |
| dept.  | department   |
| ed.  | edition ( <i>but spell out editor, edited by</i> )                             |
| et al.   | and others   |
| fig.   | figure   |
| ms., mss.  | manuscript, manuscripts  |
| n., nn.  | note, notes  |
| no.  | number   |
| p., pp.  | page, pages ( <i>in "Works Cited" list only</i> )                              |
| par., pars.  | paragraph, paragraphs ( <i>in in-text citation only</i> )                      |
| qtd.   | quoted   |
| r.   | recto  |
| rev.   | revised  |
| sec., secs.  | section, sections ( <i>in in-text citation</i> )                               |
| st.  | stanza   |
| supp.  | supplement   |
| trans.   | translation ( <i>but spell out translator, translated by</i> )                 |
| U  | University   |
| un   | unnumbered note  |
| UP   | University Press   |
| v.   | verso, versus  |
| vers.  | version  |
| vol., vols.  | volume, volumes ( <i>in Works Cited" list only</i> )                           |
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| Jan., Feb., Mar.,<br>Apr., Aug., Sept.,<br>Oct., Nov., Dec.                                      | <i>In "Works Cited" list only.<br/>May, June, July do not get abbreviated.</i> |
| For abbreviations of titles, see <i>MLA Handbook</i> , 9 <sup>th</sup> ed., app. 1, pp. 295-301. |  |